|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **What will we be learning?****La inmigración** *Immigration* | **Why this? Why now?**Immigration is an issue affecting most countries around the world. This module focuses on the positive and negative impacts of immigration in the Spanish speaking world and on the movement of people from Central and South America to the United States. This topic will be examined in both papers 1 and 3. | **Expresiones claves****(no) estoy de acuerdo con …** *I (dis)agree with*(**no) estoy a favor de…** *I am (not) in favour of***a mi juicio/a mi modo de ver** *from my point of view***a mí me da igual** *it doesn’t bother me***es una polémica** *it is controversial***es impresionante** *it’s impressive***es increíble** *it’s incredible***es algo inolvidable** *it is something unforgettable***me parece increíble** *it seems incredible to me***no me lo puedo creer** *I can’t believe it***es sorprendente** *it is surprising***es curioso** *it is curious***me hace pensar** *it makes me think***lo que me impresiona más es …** *what impresses me the most is…***la imagen/la foto muestra *…*** *the image/photo shows…* |
| **What will we learn?** |
| **Language**: | **Grammar**: | **Skills:** |
| * 1. **Los beneficios y los aspectos negativos**

Discuss the positive and negative aspects of immigration | Form and use thepresent tense | Improve dictionaryskills |
| * 1. **La inmigración en el mundo hispánico**

Learn more about immigration in the Spanish-speaking world | Revise the imperfectand preterite tenses | Revise the use ofloan words |
| * 1. **Los indocumentados - problemas**

Discuss what problems illegal migrants might face | Use compound tenses | Vary vocabulary byusing synonyms |
| **What opportunities are there for wider study?****Vocabulary:**  <https://www.kerboodle.com/app/courses/28948/modules/Resources/content/239608> <https://quizlet.com/de/584742901/aqa-la-inmigracion-flash-cards/> **Grammar:** <https://personal.colby.edu/~bknelson/SLC/index.html> (general tense practice)<https://personal.colby.edu/~bknelson/SLC/pret_imp.html> (preterite vs imperfect) **Exam style questions:** <https://app.senecalearning.com/classroom/course/abad9826-c991-49b3-b3ee-a8292829975e>**Current Affairs:** <https://www.20minutos.es/> <https://elpais.com/> <https://www.rtve.es/>**Programmes to watch:** <https://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/m000b1k0> (The Americas with Simon Reeve) <https://www.bbc.co.uk/iplayer/episode/b0bqn4g1/mediterranean-with-simon-reeve-series-1-episode-4> (The Mediterranean with Simon Reeve)**How will I be assessed?**Regular vocabulary testsEnd of unit test |

**La inmigración – vocabulario**

**1.1 Los beneficios y los aspectos negativos**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **acoger** | to take in | **el inmigrante irregular** | illegal immigrant |
| **aportar** | to contribute | **jubilarse** | to retire |
| **apoyar**  | to support | **la mano de obra**  | workforce |
| **arriesgarse** | to risk (oneself) | **mantener a** | to provide for |
| **el asilo político**  | political asylum | **marcharse** | to leave |
| **el auge** | boom | **el mercado sumergido**  | black market |
| **buscar**  | to look for | **padecer** | to suffer |
| **denunciar** | to report | **pagar impuestos** | to pay taxes |
| **los derechos humanos** | human rights | **un país receptor**  | a host country |
| **a la deriva**  | adrift | **la patera** | boat used by immigrants |
| **el derrumbe** | collapse | **el permiso de trabajo/ de residencia**  | work/residency permit |
| **despilfarrar** | to waste | **poner rumbo a**  | to head to |
| **la embarcación** | boat | **el/la portavoz**  | spokesperson |
| **empujar** | to push | **procedente de** | coming from |
| **enriquecer** | to enrich | **quitar** | to take away |
| **la escacez** | lack | **realizar** | to carry out |
| **escoger** | to choose | **refugiarse** | to take refuge |
| **la esperanza** | hope | **refugiado/a** | refugee |
| **el extranjero**  | foreigner | **regresar** | to return |
| **la fuga de cerebros**  | brain drain | **rescatar** | to rescue |
| **ganarse la vida** | to earn a living | la seguridad social  | social security |
| **hacer falta** | to need | sobrevivir  | to survive |
| **hallar** | to find | **la tasa de natalidad**  | birth rate |
| **la hostelería** | hospitality sector | **trasladarse** | to relocate/to move |
| **la igualdad** | equality | **la valla** | wall/border |

**1.2 La inmigración en el mundo hispánico**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| a pesar de  | despite | el hambre  | hunger |
| acabar de  | to have just (done something) | huir  | to flee |
| agradecer  | to show gratitude for | incrementar  | to increase |
| alimentar  | to feed | los lazos con  | links with |
| anhelar  | to yearn | la libertad  | freedom |
| la ascendencia  | ancestry | llegar a fin de mes  | to make ends meet |
| la calidad de vida | quality of life | luchar  | to fight |
| cambiar  | to change | mejorar  | to improve |
| el censo  | census | el mundo hispánico  | Spanish-speaking world |
| la ciudadanía  | citizenship | nacer  | to be born |
| las colonias  | colonies | la oleada de  | wave/surge/flood of |
| compartir  | to share | permanecer  | to stay |
| convivir  | to live with | probar suerte  | to try your luck |
| crecer  | to grow up | el puesto  | post/position |
| dejar  | to leave | reforzar  | to strengthen/to reinforce |
| el destino  | destination | residir  | to live |
| difundir  | to spread | retornar  | to return |
| dirigir  | to head | la revolución castrista  | the Castro revolution |
| la estabilidad  | stability | la riqueza  | wealth |
| estallar  | to break out | salvar  | to save |
| la falta de  | lack of | seguir  | to carry on/to follow |
| la formación  | training | señalar  | to highlight |
| ganar  | to earn | la Unión Europea  | European Union |
| la guerrilla  | war | viajar  | to travel |

**1.3 Los indocumentados - problemas**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| acampar  | to camp out | hundir  | to sink |
| acoger  | to accept/to embrace | la igualdad  | equality |
| adentrar  | to go deep into | los indocumentados  | immigrants without any documents/papers |
| ahogarse  | to drown | ingresar  | to enter |
| apresar  | to arrest | invertir  | to invest |
| el arraigo  | support | lograr  | to achieve |
| el arribo  | arrival | no obstante  | nevertheless |
| el asesoramiento  | legal advice | occidental  | western |
| autóctono  | native | pagar  | to pay |
| auxiliar  | to help | la población autóctona  | the native population |
| buscar  | to look for | la pobreza  | poverty |
| caer  | to fall | la política  | policy/politics |
| el centro de asistencia | refuge centre | poner en marcha  | to start, to set in motion |
| conseguir  | to get | la prensa  | the Press |
| el contrabandista  | smuggler | el producto interior bruto  | Gross Domestic Product |
| cruzar  | to cross | recurrir  | to resort to |
| cuidar  | to look after | regularizar  | to legalise |
| deportar  | to deport | las remesas  | remittances (money) |
| los derechos  | rights | el riesgo  | risk |
| descubrir  | to discover | el sobreviviente | survivor |
| detener  | to arrest | sospechoso  | suspicious |
| empadronar  | to register | la tasa de  | the rate of |
| encabezar  | to head/to lead | tocar tierra  | to land |
| el estrecho  | the Straits (of Gibraltar) | el traficante  | trafficker |
| evadir  | to avoid | tramitar  | to process (paperwork) |
| fallecer  | to die | transportar  | to carry |
| firmar  | to sign | trasladar  | to move |
| el funcionario  | civil servant | el trato  | treatment/agreement |
| golpear  | to hit | la travesía/el trayecto | journey |
| gritar  | to shout | el umbral  | threshold |
| el herido  | injured person | unirse  | to get together |